

## Similar Areas/Volumes





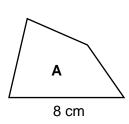
### **REVISE THIS** TOPIC

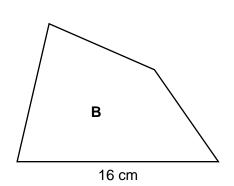
# CHECK YOUR ANSWERS



1 Quadrilaterals A and B are similar.







The area of quadrilateral A is 32 cm<sup>2</sup>

Work out the area of quadrilateral B.

[3 marks]

Answer

 $cm^2$ 



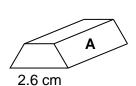


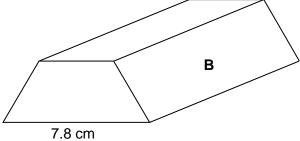






2 Prisms A and B are similar.





The volume of prism **A** is 7 cm<sup>3</sup>

Work out the volume of prism B. [3 marks]

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ cm<sup>3</sup>

3 Solids **P** and **Q** are similar.

P has a height of 10 cm and Q has a height of 8 cm.

The volume of P is 800 cm<sup>3</sup>

Work out the volume of **Q**.

Answer \_\_\_\_\_cm<sup>3</sup>





[3 marks]

4	Solids <b>M</b> and <b>N</b> are similar.		
	Height of $\mathbf{M}$ : Height of $\mathbf{N} = 2:3$		
	The surface area of <b>N</b> is 360 cm <sup>2</sup>		
	Work out the surface area of <b>M</b> .		[3 marks]
	A	2	
	Answer	cm <sup>2</sup>	
5	Solids <b>X</b> and <b>Y</b> are similar.		
	$\boldsymbol{X}$ has a volume of 24 cm $^3$ and $\boldsymbol{Y}$ has a volume of 81000 cm $^3$ . The height of $\boldsymbol{X}$ is 4 cm		
	Work out the height of <b>Y</b> .		[3 marks]
	Answer	cm	

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Solutions

6 Here is some information about similar solids X, Y and Z.

	x	Y	Z
Height	6 cm	15 cm	
Volume	240 cm <sup>3</sup>		6480 cm <sup>3</sup>

6 (a)	Complete the table.	[5 marks]	

6 (b) Work out [2 marks]

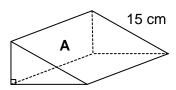
surface area of  $\boldsymbol{X}$  : surface area of  $\boldsymbol{Y}$  : surface area of  $\boldsymbol{Z}$ 

Give your answer in its simplest form.

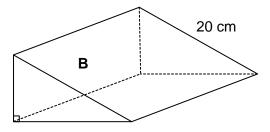
Answer \_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_ : \_\_\_\_



### 7 Here are triangle prisms A and B.



Surface area = 960 cm<sup>2</sup>



Surface area = 1500 cm<sup>2</sup>

Show that prisms <b>A</b> and <b>B</b> are <b>not</b> similar.	[3 marks]	

8 Solids **G** and **H** are similar.

 ${\bf G}$  has a surface area of 3430 cm² and  ${\bf H}$  has a surface area of 280 cm². The height of  ${\bf G}$  is 84 cm

work out the neight of <b>H</b> .	[3 marks]

Answer \_\_\_\_\_ cm

13





9	Solids <b>C</b> and <b>D</b> are similar.	
	<b>C</b> has a volume of 40 cm <sup>3</sup> and <b>D</b> has a volume of 1080 cm <sup>3</sup> . The surface area of <b>C</b> is 100 cm <sup>2</sup>	
	Work out the surface area of <b>D</b> .	[3 marks]
	Answercm <sup>2</sup>	2
10	Solids <b>U</b> and <b>V</b> are similar.	
	${\bf U}$ has a surface area of 375 cm² and ${\bf V}$ has a surface area of 540 cm² The volume of ${\bf V}$ is 432 cm³	
	Work out the volume of <b>U</b> .	[3 marks]
	Answercm <sup>3</sup>	





11	Solids	<b>M</b> and	N are	similar.



volume of  $\mathbf{M}$ : volume of  $\mathbf{N} = 1000$ : 1

The surface area of **M** is 80 cm<sup>2</sup>

Work out the surface area of  ${\bf N}$ .

[3 marks]

Answer \_\_\_\_\_cm<sup>2</sup>

#### Solids A, B and C are similar.

surface area of Solid  $\bf A$ : surface area of Solid  $\bf B$  = 4:25

volume of Solid A: volume of solid C = 64: 729

height of Solid **A** : height of Solid **B** : height of Solid **C** = p : q : r

where p, q and r are integers in their simplest form.

Work out the values of p, q and r.

[3 marks]



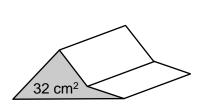




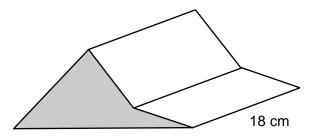


Prisms **A** and **B** are similar.
The cross sections are shaded.





Prism **B** 



The area of the cross section of prism  $\bf A$  is 32 cm<sup>2</sup> The length of prism  $\bf B$  is 18 cm.

volume of prism  $\mathbf{A}$ : volume of prism  $\mathbf{B} = 8:27$ 

Work out the volume of prism <b>B</b> .	

Answer \_\_\_\_\_cm<sup>3</sup>

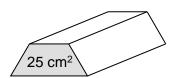


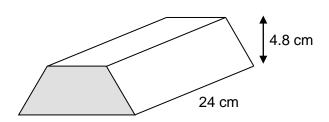
[4 marks]

14 Prisms A and B are similar.
The cross sections are shaded.

Prism A

Prism **B** Volume =  $1536 \text{ cm}^3$ 





Here is some information about the prisms.

	Length	Height	Cross Section Area	Volume
Prism A			25 cm <sup>2</sup>	
Prism <b>B</b>	24 cm	4.8 cm		1536 cm <sup>3</sup>

Work out the height of prism <b>A</b> .	[4 marks]

Answer	cm



Solutions Diff

Turn over ►



15	Solids <b>X</b> and <b>Y</b> are similar.		
	<b>X</b> has a height of 14 cm and <b>Y</b> has a height of 21 cm. The volume of <b>Y</b> is 950 cm <sup>3</sup> greater than the volume of <b>X</b> .		

Work out the volume of Solid X.

Answer \_\_

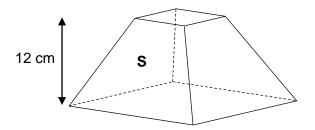
[4 marks]





 $\_$  cm $^3$ 

Solid S is shown below.



Two of the faces of Solid  $\bf S$  are squares with areas of 36 cm<sup>2</sup> and 225 cm<sup>2</sup>. Four of the faces of Solid  $\bf S$  are trapeziums.

The vertical height of Solid S is 12 cm.

Solid T is similar to Solid S.

The area of one of the square faces of Solid T is 100 cm<sup>2</sup>

Work out two possible values for the vertical height of Solid <b>T</b> .	[4 marks]	



Solutions

cm

Turn over ▶

Answers \_\_\_\_\_ cm and \_\_\_\_



17 Solids X, Y and Z are similar.

volume of  $\mathbf{X}$ : volume of  $\mathbf{Y} = 1:8$ 



surface area of  $\mathbf{Y}$ : surface area of  $\mathbf{Z} = 9$ : 20

height of **X** : height of **Y** : height of **Z** = a : b :  $c\sqrt{5}$ 

where a, b and c are integers.

Work out the values of a, b and c.

[4 marks]

