## Surds and Brackets



## REVISE THIS TOPIC

CHECK YOUR ANSWERS



1 Expand and simplify  $\sqrt{3}(\sqrt{6} + 5)$ 



(Total for Question 1 is 2 marks)

2 Expand and simplify  $\sqrt{5}(3-\sqrt{10})$ 

(Total for Question 2 is 2 marks)

3 Expand and simplify  $\sqrt{8}(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{5})$ 

(Total for Question 3 is 2 marks)

4 Expand and simplify  $\sqrt{6}(\sqrt{8} + \sqrt{2})$ 



(Total for Question 4 is 3 marks)





Expand and simplify  $(\sqrt{2} + 1)(\sqrt{2} + 3)$ 

(Total for Question 5 is 2 marks)

Expand and simplify  $(\sqrt{5} - 2)(\sqrt{5} + 6)$ 

(Total for Question 6 is 2 marks)

**7** Expand and simplify  $(7 - \sqrt{2})(\sqrt{2} + 10)$ 

(Total for Question 7 is 2 marks)

Expand and simplify  $(\sqrt{11} + 1)^2$ 



(Total for Question 8 is 2 marks)

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9 Expand and simplify  $(3\sqrt{6} + 4)(2\sqrt{6} - 5)$ 

(Total for Question 9 is 3 marks)

10 Expand and simplify  $(\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2})(\sqrt{6} - \sqrt{2})$ 

(Total for Question 10 is 2 marks)

11  $(\sqrt{5} + \sqrt{2})(\sqrt{10} - 2) = k\sqrt{2}$  where k is an integer. Work out the value of k.

k = \_\_\_\_\_

(Total for Question 11 is 3 marks)

12  $(2\sqrt{3} + 5)(3\sqrt{3} + 5) = a + b\sqrt{3}$  where a and b are integers. Work out the values of a and b.

*a* = \_\_\_\_\_

*b* = \_\_\_\_\_

(Total for Question 12 is 3 marks)

13  $\sqrt{2}(\sqrt{8} + 5) + 5(3 - \sqrt{18}) = x - y\sqrt{2}$  where x and y are integers. Work out the values of x and y.

*x* = \_\_\_\_\_

y = \_\_\_\_\_

(Total for Question 13 is 4 marks)

14  $3\sqrt{5}(\sqrt{15} + \sqrt{5}) + \sqrt{6}(\sqrt{8} + \sqrt{24}) = p + q\sqrt{3}$  where p and q are integers. Work out the values of p and q.

*p* = \_\_\_\_\_

*q* = \_\_\_\_\_

(Total for Question 14 is 4 marks)

15 Expand and simplify  $(\sqrt{3} + 4)^3$ 



(Total for Question 15 is 4 marks)

Solutions



**16** Show clearly that  $(\sqrt{3} + 2)^2 + (5 - 2\sqrt{3})^2 - (8 - \sqrt{3})^2$  is equal to an integer.

## (Total for Question 16 is 5 marks)

17 
$$\frac{\sqrt{10}(\sqrt{2} + \sqrt{10}) + \sqrt{3}(5\sqrt{12} + \sqrt{15})}{(\sqrt{7} + \sqrt{2})(\sqrt{7} - \sqrt{2})} = a + \sqrt{5} \text{ where } a \text{ is an integer.}$$

Work out the value of a



a =

(Total for Question 17 is 6 marks)